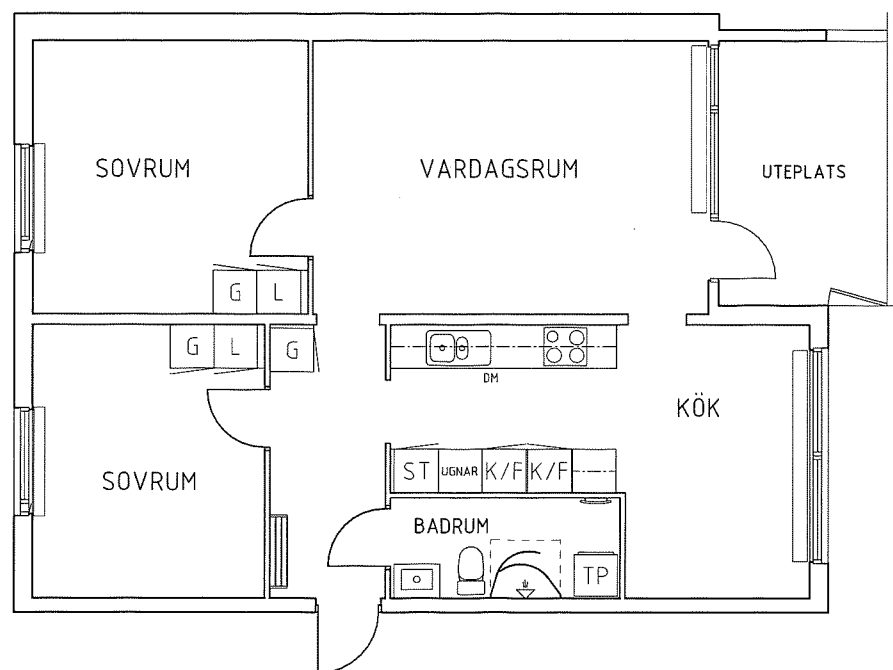




3 ROK, 77M²

